



Drainage – c150km moorland grips

Overgrazing - >4000 sheep grazing
across 5000ha

Burning – heavily burned both by shooting
and agricultural tenants

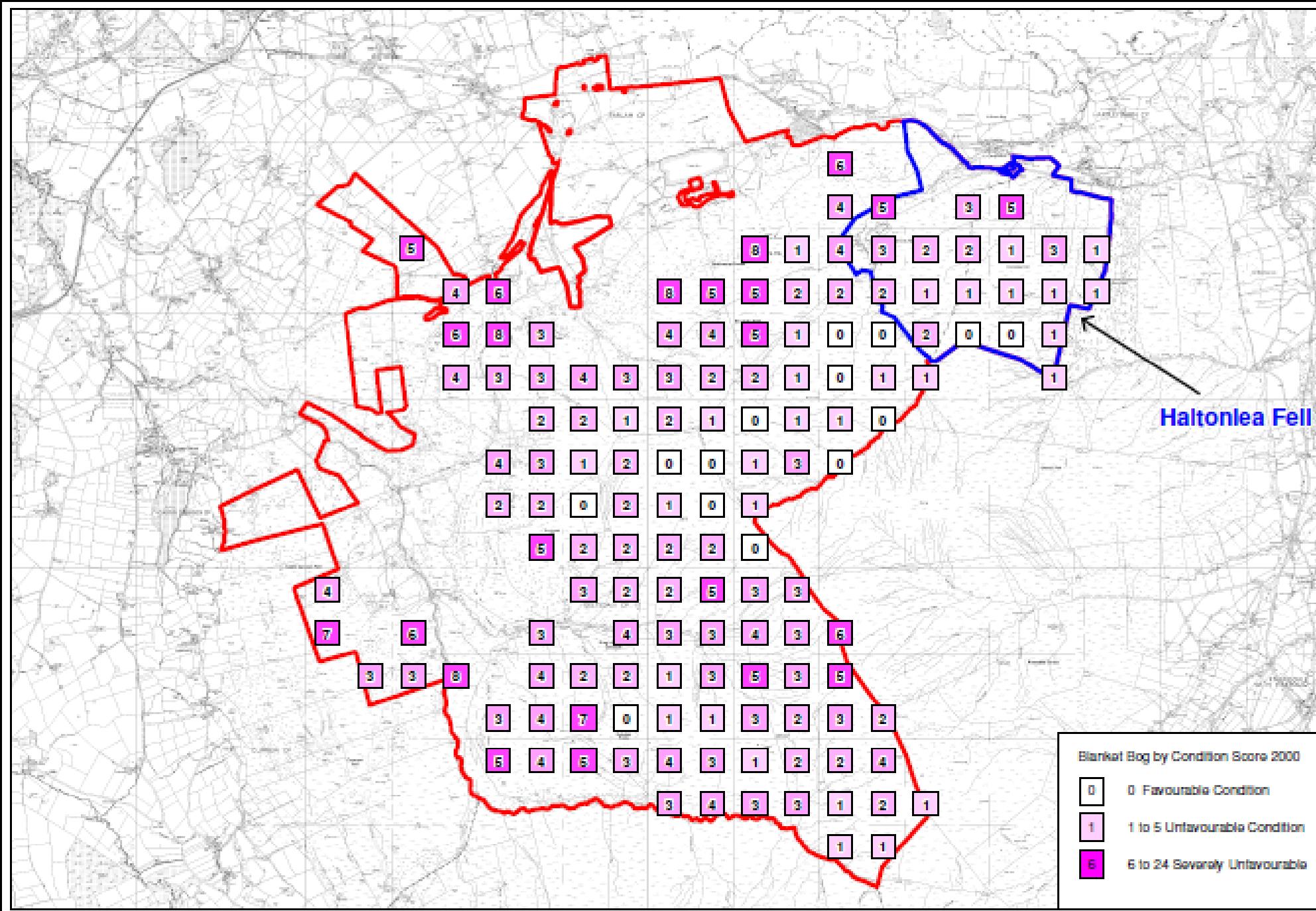


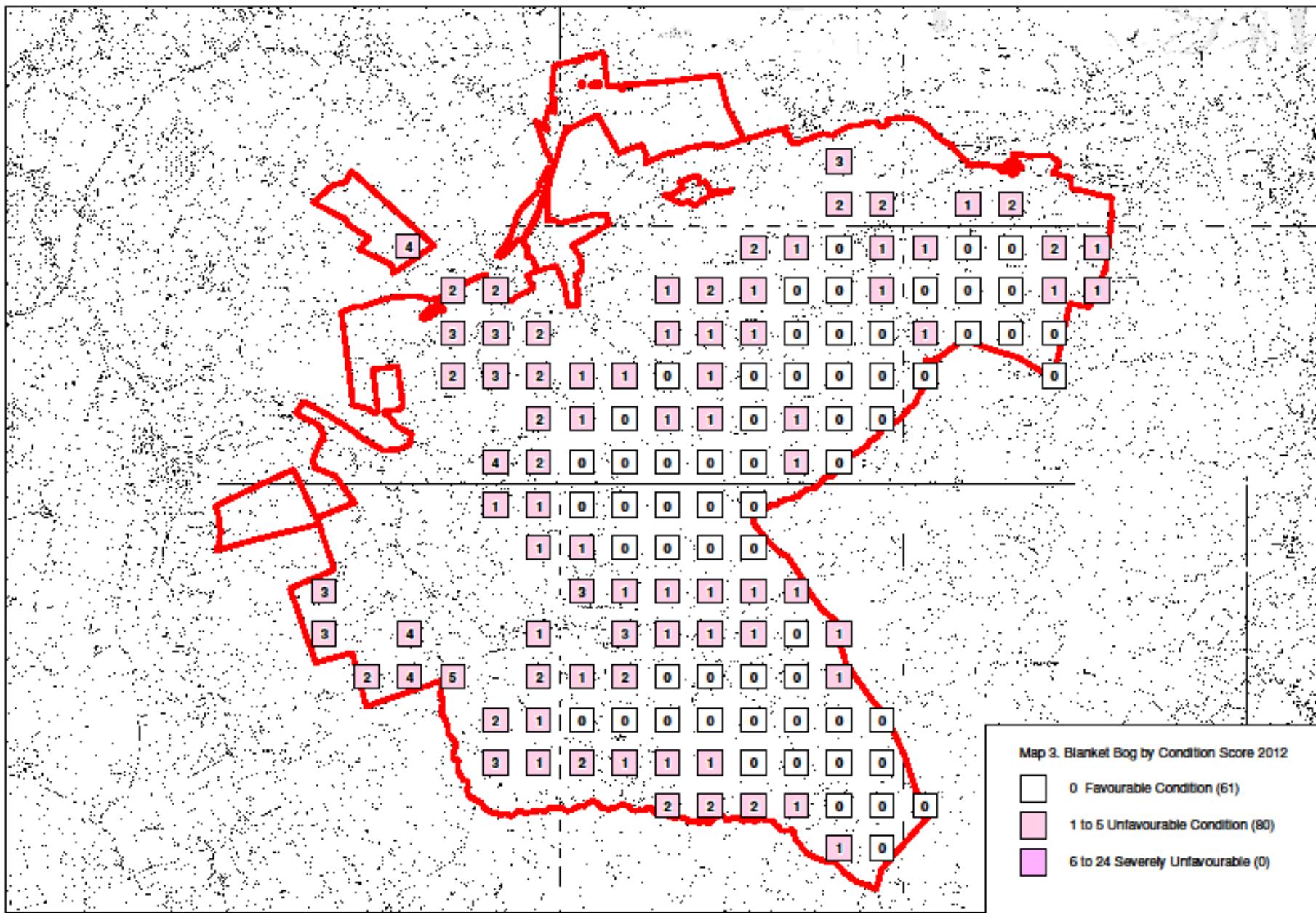




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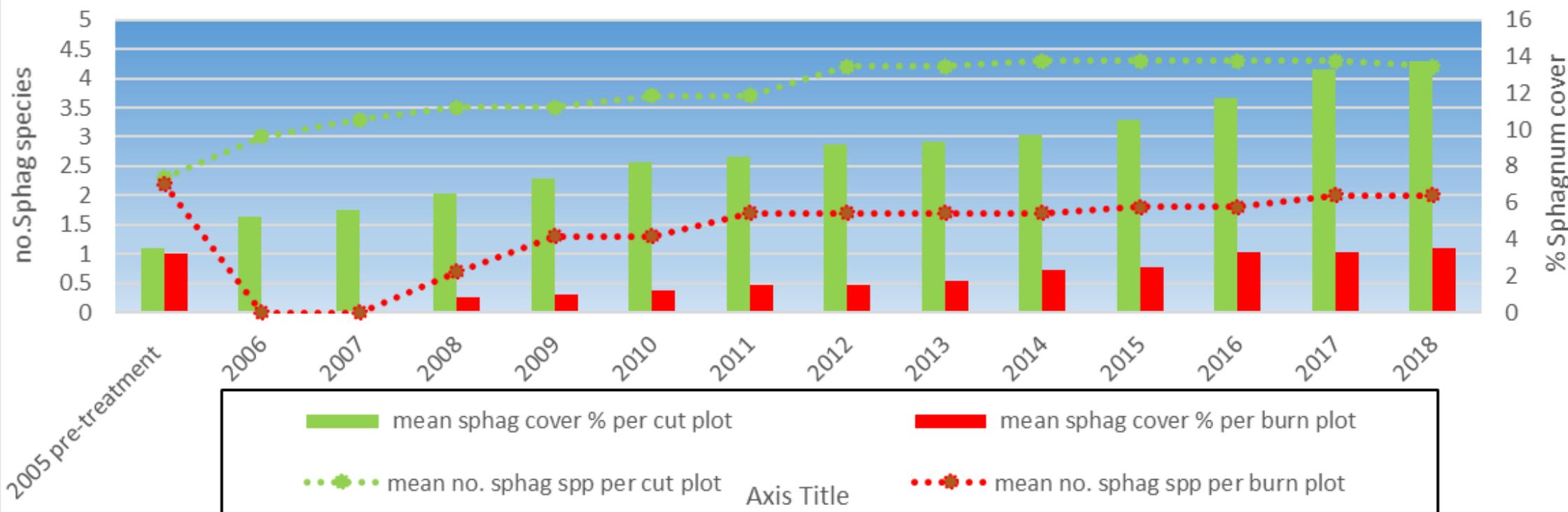




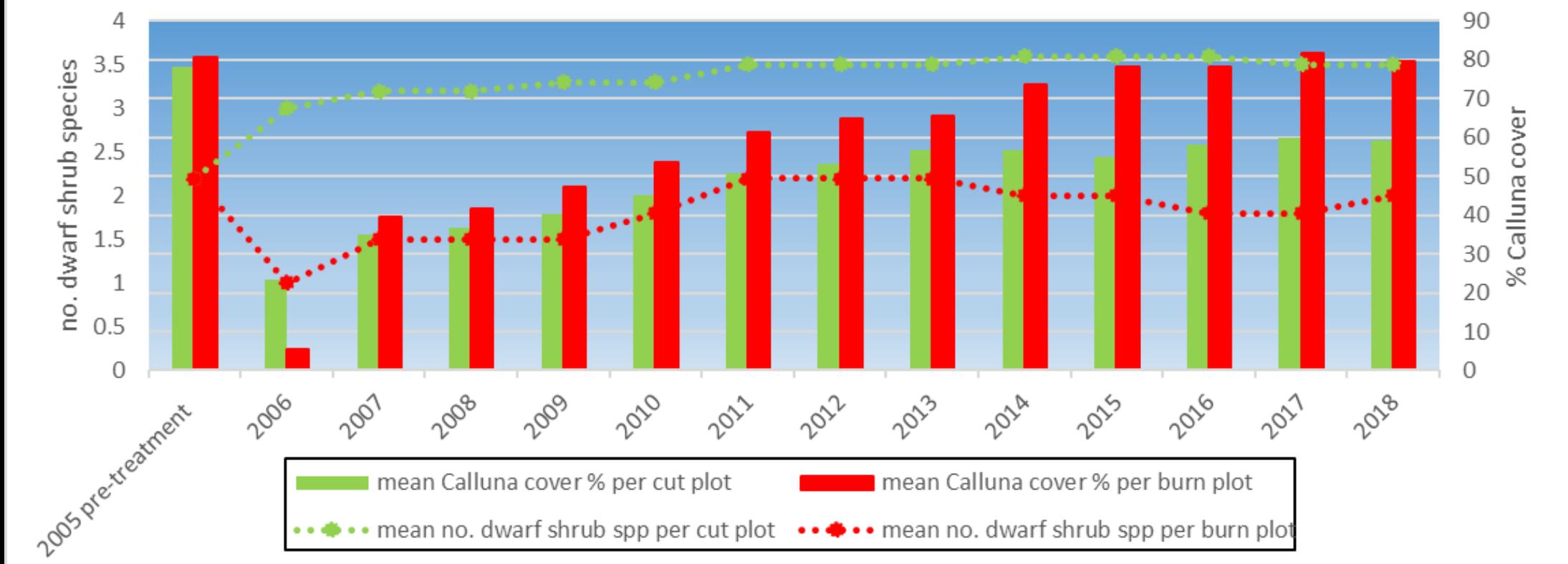


Year of survey	Favourable	Unfavourable	Severely Unfavourable
2000	14	116	11
2007	31	110	0
2012	61	80	0

Comparison of mean % Sphagnum cover and species between heather cut and burn treatments

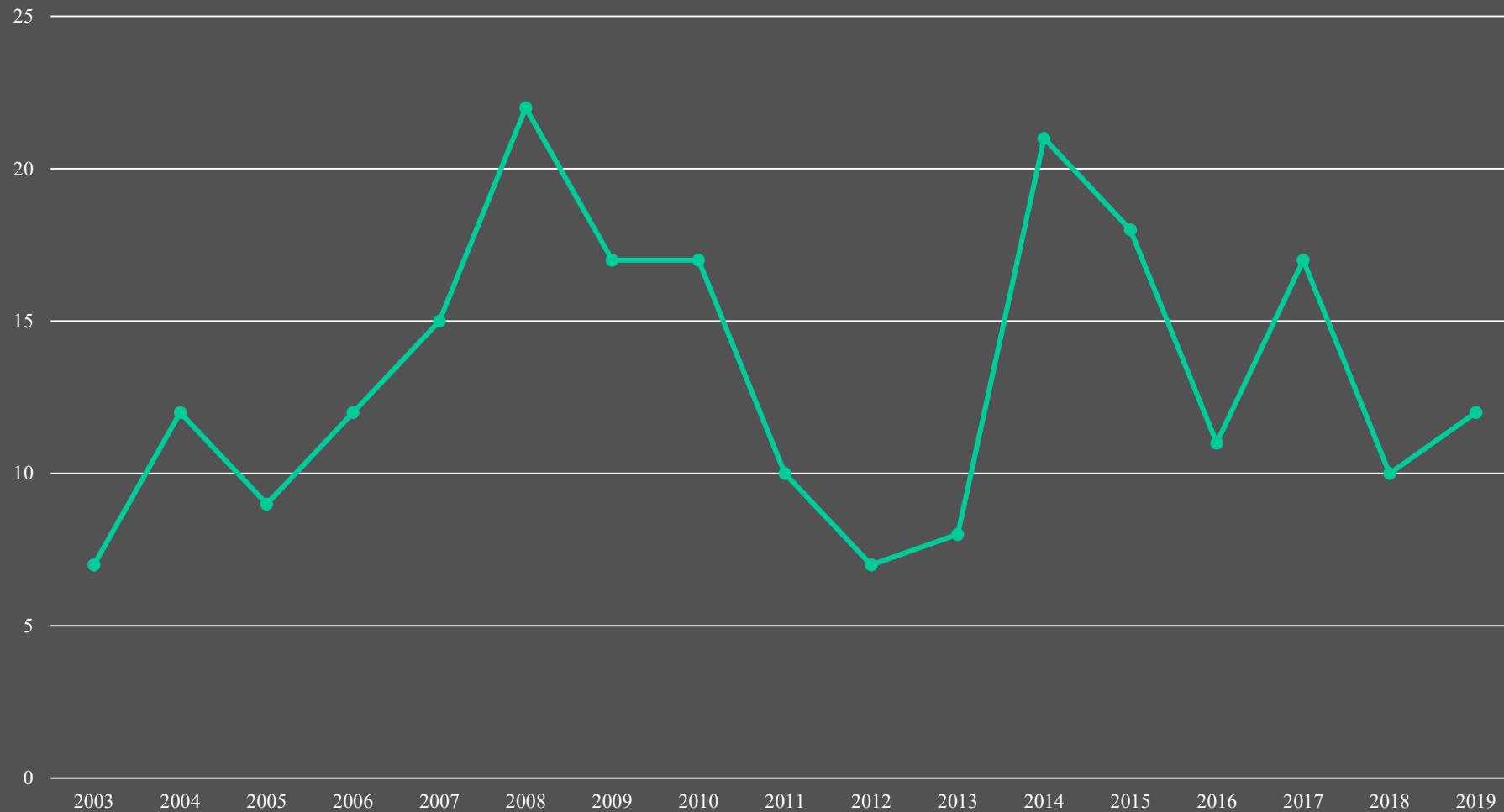


Comparison of mean % Calluna cover and number of dwarf shrub species between heather cut and burn treatments

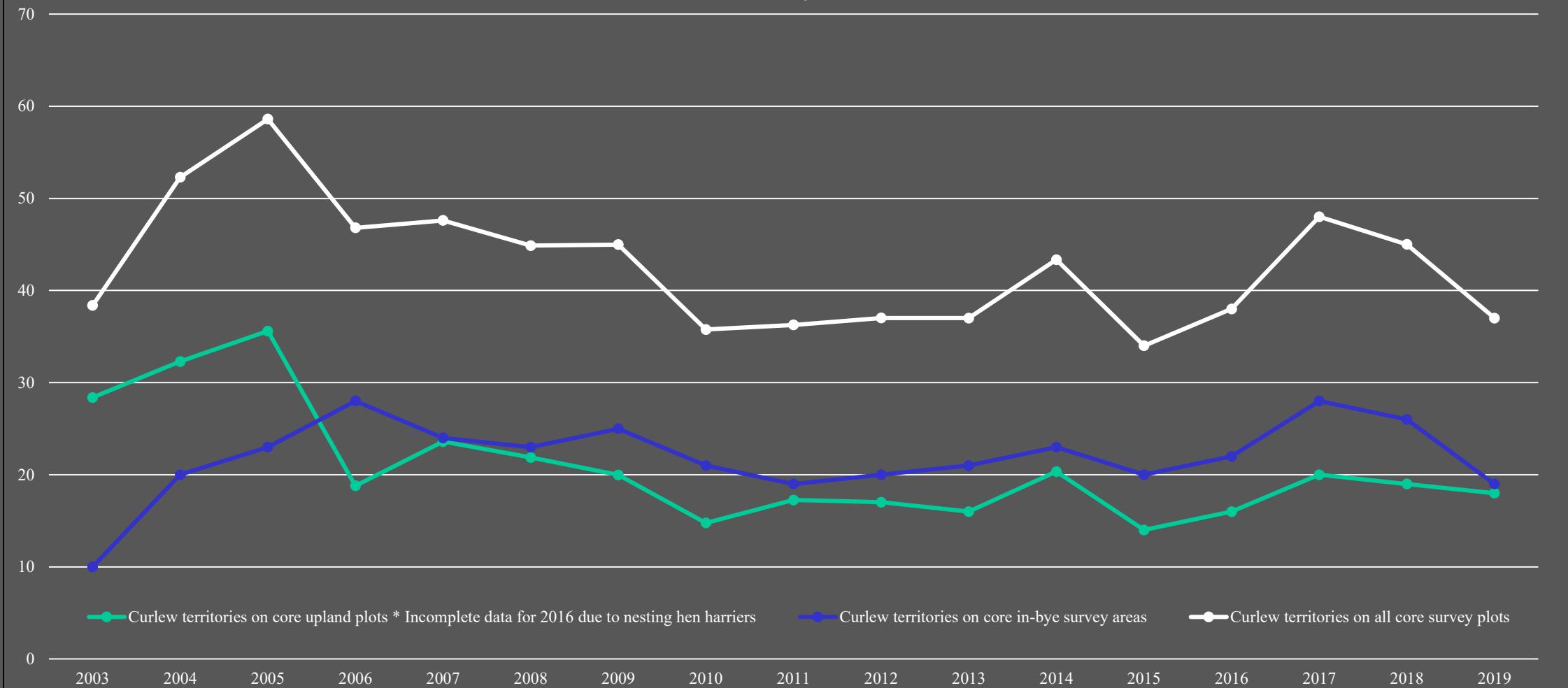




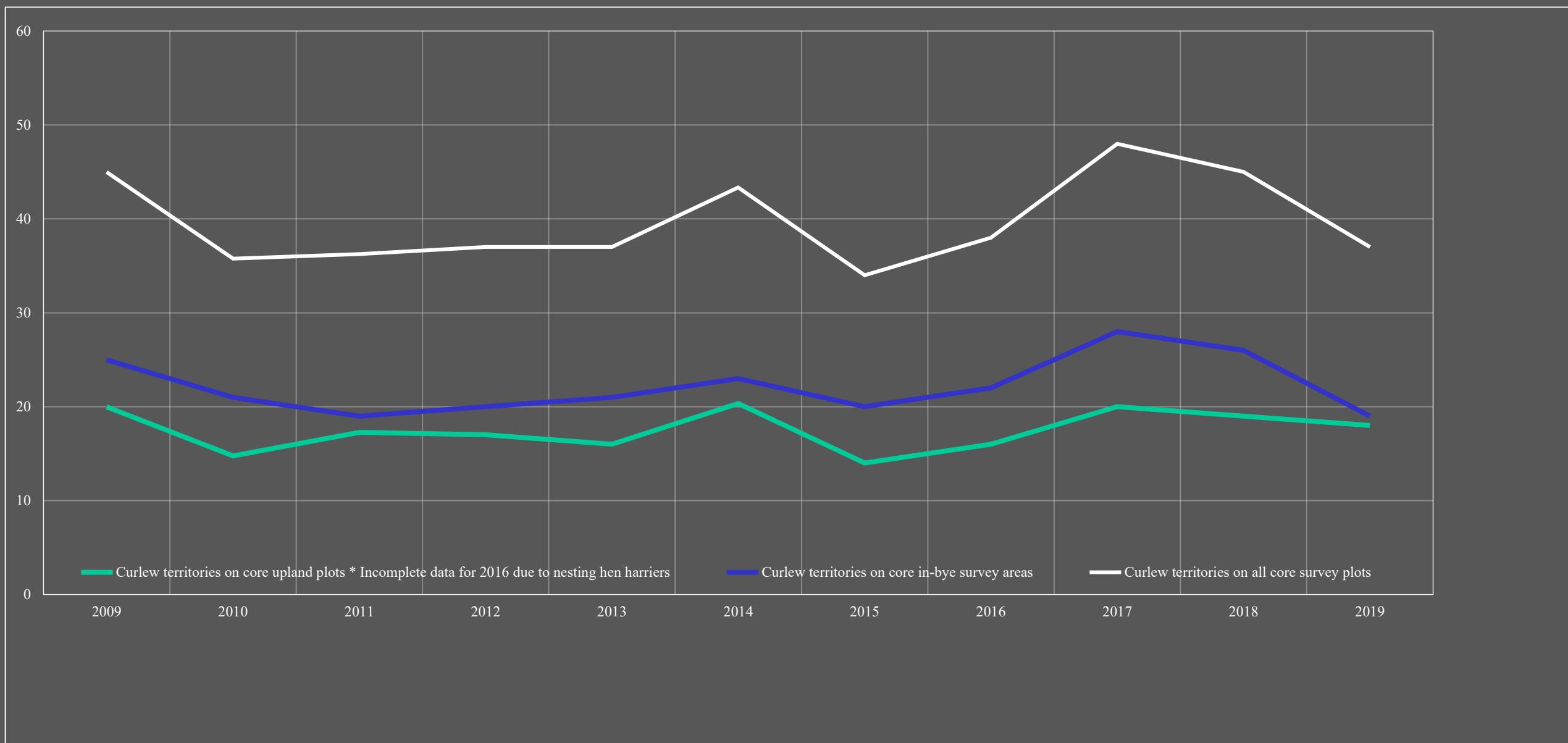
Golden plover pairs Upland Plots 1-7

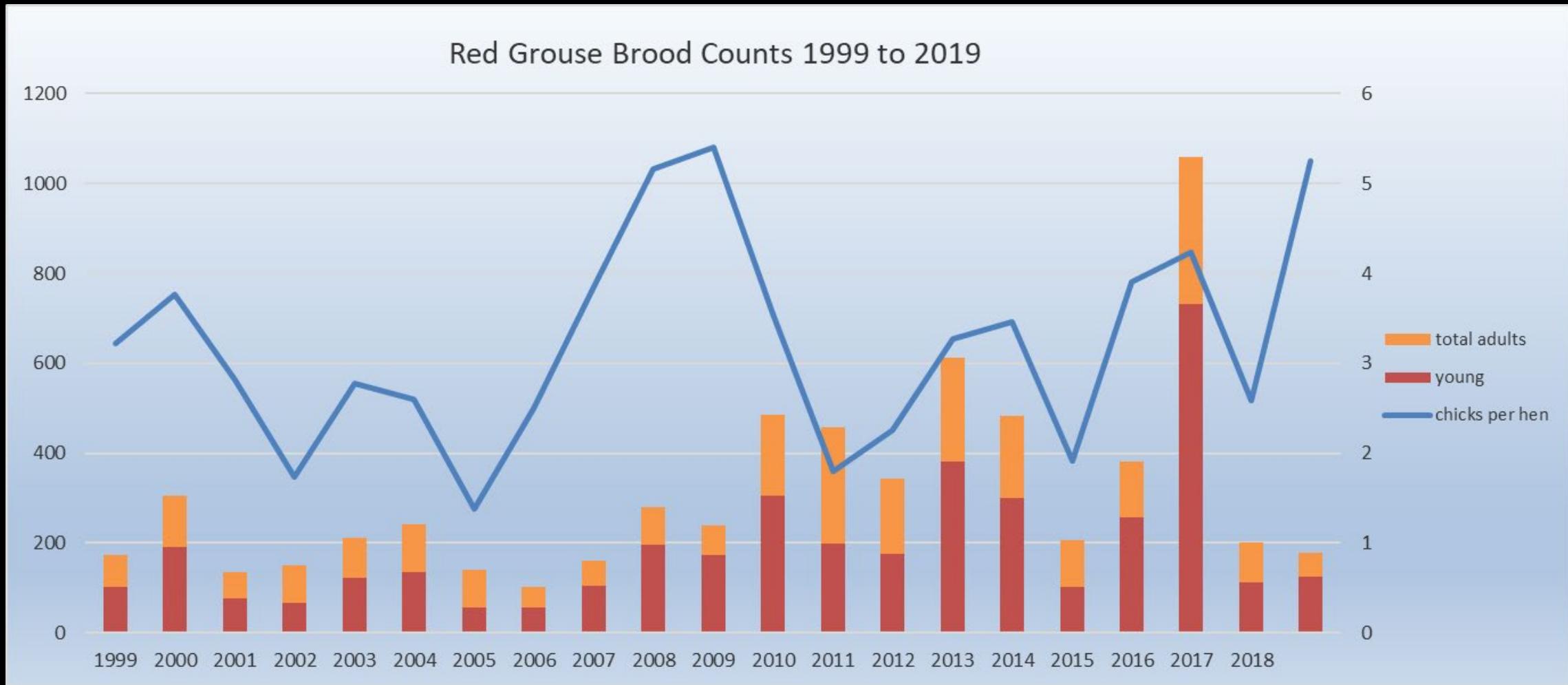


Curlew on core survey areas 2003 - 2019



Curlew pairs on core reserve survey areas 2009 - 2019





Short-eared Owl pairs Geltsdale Reserve 2005 2019

